





Eastern Black Swallowtail caterpillars eat parsley and fennel. This mother butterfly is laying eggs on a fennel plant.





The eggs are round and yellow.





Young Eastern Black Swallowtail caterpillars are black with a white belt.





Older caterpillars have bright stripes.





They shed their skins to grow.





They stick up orange horns to scare off predators. They also make a bad smell.





When it's time to make a chrysalis, the caterpillar secures its feet with silk. Then it spins a silk band and leans back on it.



Making a Chrysalis



It sheds its skin one last time, and hardens into a chrysalis. Some caterpillars hibernate in the chrysalis all winter.





When the butterfly is ready to emerge, the chrysalis splits open.





At first, it has a fat body and crumpled wings. It pumps fluid into its wings to fill them out



Drying the wings.



It takes about two hours for the wings to dry.





Then the butterfly is ready to fly.